Cumulative Index: Volumes 13-19

Vol. 13:1

Huffman, John L. & Denise M. Trauth, Obscenity, Indecency, and the Rehnquist Court

Mandel, Richard P. & Renee Hobbs, The Right to a Reputation after Death McEvoy, Sharlene A., "Complain, If You Dare": Tort Suits that Discourage the Exercise of First Amendment Rights

Meyer, Nancy J., Free Speech for College Students: How Much Is Enough?

Vol. 13:2

Benjamin, Louise M., Privacy, Computers, and Personal Information: Toward Equality and Equity in an Information Age

McDonald, Michael P., "We Never Intended to Suggest . . . ": The Press, the Courts, and Libel by Impression

Olsson, Harry R. Jr., Book Review: International Copyright and Neighbouring Rights, Second Edition, by Stephen M. Stewart, assisted by Hamish Sandison

Pilgrim, Tim A., Dictum Recasts the First Amendment: A Revisionist Examination of Near v. Minnesota

Stevens, George E., Names, Newsworthiness, and the Right to Privacy

Vol. 13:3

Baltezore, Jay, & Elizabeth Krueger, Fairness or Confusion? Interpreting the Cullman Doctrine

Kupferman, Theodore R., Book Review: Copyright Law, A Practitioner's Guide, third edition, by Harry G. Henn

Meyers, Joyce S., Implied Libel: A Chill Wind on First Amendment Freedoms

- Ogg, E. Jerald, Student Records Privacy and Campus Crime Reporting: The Buckley Amendment After Bauer
- Sherer, Michael D., Civil Rights Protection for Photographic Newsgathering

Vol. 13:4

- Colldeweih, Jack, & Samuel Pleasants, Confidential Sources—The Reporter's Privilege Muddle
- Dee, Juliet L., From "Pure Speech" to Dial-A-Porn: Negligence, First Amendment Law and the Hierarchy of Protected Speech
- Onyejekwe, Kelé, The Nature of the U.S. Supreme Court's Faith in Attorney Right to Advertise: Peel v. Attorney Registration & Disciplinary Comm'n

Vol. 14:1

- Book, Constance Ledoux, New Precedent Set With Program Diversity Ruling in Metro Broadcasting v. FCC
- Connors, Daniel J. & Antje Westphal, The European Community Directive on the Legal Protection of Computer Programs
- Driscoll, Paul D. & Kyu Ho Youm, Harte-Hanks Communications v. Connaughton: The U.S. Supreme Court's Application of the Actual Malice Rule
- Murray I. Franck, Book Review: Actual Malice Twenty-five Years after Times v. Sullivan, by W. Wat Hopkins

Vol. 14:2

- Lipschultz, Jeremy Harris, Conceptual Problems of Broadcast Indecency Policy and Application
- McLean, Deckle, Public versus Private Figure Determination under Gertz
- Schiumo, Michael J. K., A Proposal for Rethinking the "Of Public Concern" Requirement of Pickering
- Tomlinson, Don E., Expert Testimony in Private Figure Libel Trials on the Issue of Negligence: A Developing Concept

Vol. 14:3

Engle, Eric, FCC Regulation of Political Broadcasting: A Critical Legal Studies Perspective

Klein, William II, Authors and Creators: Up by Their Own Bootstraps

Martin, Shannon E., Analysis of the Computer Security Act of 1987 and Its Consequences for the Freedom of Information Act

Weisbond, Raymond D., Book Review: Modern Intellectual Property, second edition, by Michael A. Epstein

Vol. 14:4

Roschwalb, Susanne A. & Richard A. Stack, Litigation Public Relations

Vergobbi, David J., News "Product" and The First Amendment: Corporate v. Legal Claims to News Ownership

Youm, Kyu Ho, The Innocent Construction Rule: Ten Years After Modification Lipschultz, Jeremy Harris, Book Review: FCC, The Ups and Downs of Radio-TV Regulation, by William B. Ray

Vol. 15:1

Anastos, Arthur J., The Fallacy of a Single Minority Broadcast Voice: The Legacy of Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. Federal Communications Commission

McLean, Deckle, Privacy Gaining Heft as an FOIA Exemption

Parrell, Mark J., Press/Confidential Source Relations: Protecting Sources and the First Amendment

Samnick, Jonathan E., Book Review: The American Vision of a Free Press, by Patrick M. Garry

Vol. 15: 2

Alexander, Laurence B., Enforcing Promises Between Journalists and Sources
Lipschultz, Jeremy Harris, The Function of Audience and Community Feedback
in Broadcast Indecency Complaints and Station Management Responses:
A Comparative Study of WLUP-AM and KSJO-FM

Roof, E. Dana, Denise M. Trauth & John L. Huffman, Structural Regulation of Cable Television: A Formula for Diversity

Tomkies, Suzanne E., Balancing Copyright Protection with Disclosure Under the Freedom of Information Act

Vol. 15:3

- Bunker, Matther D., Levels of First Amendment Scrutiny and Cable Access Channel Requirements
- Martin, Shannon E., Parallel Issues and Comparable Solutions for the Depository Library Program and the Freedom of Information Act
- Rivera-Sanchez, Milagros, Political Advertising: Section 315(b)(1) and the FCC's Surprise Audit
- Stevens, George E., Private Lives, Public People, and the Constitutional Privilege to Defame

Vol. 15:4

- Goodman, Robyn S., Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor's First Amendment Approach to Free Expression: A Decade in Review
- Kim, Haeryon, Congressional Influence on the FCC: An Analysis of Confirmation Hearings for Commission Chairmen, 1969–1989
- McLean, Deckle, Clarification of Fact/Opinion Distinction Badly Needed
- Nowell, W. Robert III, The "Opinion Defense" Is Not Dead: A Survey of Cases Decided Under the Milkovich Test
- Marks, Leonard M., Book Review: *The Music Business—A Legal Perspective*, by Peter Muller

Vol. 16:1

- Dee, Juliet, "To Avoid Charges of Indecency, Please Hang Up Now": An Analysis of Legislation and Litigation Involving Dial-a-Porn
- Harris, Christopher R., Manipulation of Photographs and the Lanham Act Lipschultz, Jeremy Harris, Craft v. Metromedia, Inc. and Its Social-Legal Progeny
- Sullivan, Bridget K., & Mary J. Hart, Post-verdict Disclosures of Jury Deliberations in Federal Criminal Trials: Analysis and Proposed Solution
- Harmon, David T., Book Review: The Art of Getting Things Done: A Practical Guide to the Use of Power, by Richard W. Brislin

Vol. 16:2

Covington, William G. Jr., The Financial Interest and Syndication Rules in Retrospect: History and Analysis

Felsenthal, Edward, Trial by Journalism: Toward a Burden of Proof for Investigative Reporting

McKee, Kathy Brittain & Eric Haley, Regulating Channel One Within Public Schools: Precedents and Parameters

Plamondon, Ann L., A Comparison of Official Secrets and Access to Information in Great Britain and the United States

Vol. 16:3

Dee, Juliet, Subliminal Lyrics in Heavy Metal Music: More Litigation, Anyone? Hale, F. Dennis, Marshall Provided Key Votes, but Few Opinions, on Freedom of Speech and Press

Laird, Michael J., The Constitutionality of Political Correctness

Steffen, Brian J., *The Falsity Burden of Private Libel Plaintiffs Since* Philadelphia Newspapers, Inc. v. Hepps

Wincor, Richard, Unrest on the Frontiers of Copyright

Vol. 16:4

Haley, Eric & Roxanne Hovland, Overbreadth and Commercial Speech: Definitions and Implications

Onyejekwe, Kelé, Commodity Advertising and the First Amendment

Richards, Robert D. & Janet H. Keefer, Awakenings: Using The State Constitution to Protect Free Expression

Spellman, Robert L., "Spitting in the Queen's Soup": Refusal of American Courts to Enforce Foreign Libel Judgments

Youm, Kyu Ho, Book Review: Libel, Slander, and Related Problems, second edition, by Robert D. Sack & Sandra A. Baron

Vol. 17:1

- Brown, Cindy M., Obtaining Photographic Evidence from Journalists: Differences Between the United States and Canada
- Davis, Charles N. & Paul H. Gates, Jr., Superseding the Federal Constitution: The "New Federalism," State Constitutional Supremacy and First Amendment Jurisprudence
- McLean, Deckle, The Wire Service Defense: A Reminder That a Free Press must Have Breathing Space Regarding Libel
- Sinclair, Jon R., Reforming Television's Role in American Political Campaigns: Rationale for the Elimination of Paid Political Advertisements
- Nearing, Vivienne W., Book Review: Evaluation of Intellectual Property and Intangible Assets, by Gordon V. Smith & Russell L. Parr

Vol. 17:2

- Gates, Paul H. Jr., Cable's Future: Aground on Indecency Regulation or Ahead with Constitutional Recognition?
- Lamb, Chris, Hepps Revisited: Were the Dissenters' Fears Realized?
- $\label{lem:multiple} \begin{tabular}{ll} Mukherjee, Amit, Protection of Journalists Under International Humanitarian \\ Law \end{tabular}$
- Viano, Emilio, Victims, Crime and the Media: Competing Interests in the Electronic Society

Vol. 17:3

- Holmes, Patricia A., African and United Nations Laws and Guidelines Governing Direct Broadcast Satellites (DBS)
- Lisby, Gregory C., Beyond the First Amendment: Commerce Regulation as a Model for the Control of Expression
- Prowda, Judith B., Parody and Fair Use in Copyright Law: Setting a Fairer Standard in Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music, Inc.
- Spellman, Robert L., Federal Common Law of Journalistic Privilege: Fairness in the Clash of Competing Interests

Vol. 17:4

- Burch, Elizabeth, National Security and the Persian Gulf War on Television News: Ethics and the First Amendment Paradox
- Freeman, George, The First Amendment and The Times
- Jones, Robert & Louis K. Falk, Information Could Be Hazardous to Your Health: A Mandatory Disclosure Statement and Corporate Political Speech
- Kupferman, Theodore R., Book Review: Privacy and Its Invasion, by Deckle McLean
- Leeper, Karla K. & Jon Bruschke, The Prevalence of the Abuse Excuse: Media Hype or Cause for Concern?
- Snyder, Robert J., First-year Effects of the 1990 Children's Television Act on Saturday Morning Commercial Time

Vol. 18:1

- Atwood Gailey, Elizabeth, Who Owns Digital Rights? Examining the Scope of Copyright Protection for Electronically Distributed Works
- Dee, Juliet, When Classified Ads Lead to Murder: Hitmen, Soldier of Fortune, and the Question of Commercial Speech
- Plamondon, Ann & Carolyn Weber, As Nasty As They Wanna Be: A Challenge for Popular Culture in Multicultural Societies

Vol. 18:2

- Dee, Juliet, Identifying a Victim When the Criminal Is At Large: Is It Negligent or Newsworthy?
- Hemmer, Joseph J. Jr., Hate Speech Codes: The Constitutionality Issues
- McLean, Deckle, A New Kind of Gag Order: Fortunately, the Appeals Courts
 Don't Like Them
- Mota, Sue Ann, Lotus v. Borland: Menu Command Hierarchy of Computer Program Is Uncopyrightable

Vol. 18:3

- Baker, Jeffrey Lee, Federal Preemption of Radio-Restrictive Covenants: Homeowner's Associations and the Public Function
- Reed, Alan, Multistate Defamation Jurisdiction: A Comparative Analysis of Prevailing Jurisprudence in the United States and the European Union
- Russomanno, Joseph A. & Kyu Ho Youm, The 60 Minutes Controversy: What Lawyers Are Telling the News Media
- Snyder, Robert J., The Right to Access: Jaquith v. Waterloo Cable Commission

Vol. 18:4

- Ballard, Michelle M. & Milagros Rivera-Sanchez, Settlement: FCC's Newest Strategy to Address Indecency?
- Craig, J. Robert & B. R. Smith, The Children's Television Act to Date: A Market Study
- Esposito, Steven A., Presumed Innocent? A Comparative Analysis of Network News', Prime-time Newsmagazines', and Tabloid TV's Pretrial Coverage of the O.J. Simpson Criminal Case
- Rubin, Susan A. & Laurence B. Alexander, Regulating Pornography: The Feminist Influence

Vol. 19:1

- Hughes, Thomas A., Opening the Doors to Juvenile Court: Is There an Emerging Right of Public Access?
- McEvoy, Sharlene A., Pirone v. Macmillan Inc.: Trying to Protect the Name and Likeness of a Deceased Celebrity Under Trademark Law and Right of Publicity
- McLean, Deckle, False Light Privacy
- Christman, Henry M., Book Review: The Kingfish and the Constitution, by Richard C. Cortner
- Siegel, Andrew J., Book Review: Selling the Air: A Critique of the Policy of Commercial Broadcasting in the United States, by Thomas Streeter

Vol. 19:2

- Dempsey, Michael J., ITFS, Education, and the Law: Some Relationships and Challenges
- Farrington, Danno, Evidence? We Don't Need No Evidence! Proof of Negligence in Private Plaintiff Defamation Suits
- Lee, Jae-Jin, Understanding Hate Speech as a Communication Phenomenon: Another View on Campus Speech Code Issues
- Russell, Dennis, Special Vulnerabilities, Unique Concerns: Regulating Hate Speech on University Campuses

Vol. 19:3

LaMay, Craig L., America's Censor: Anthony Comstock and Free Speech Williams, Brendan W., Defamation as a Remedy for Criminal Suspects Tried Only in the Media

Vol. 19:4

- Brill, Ann & Ashley Packard, Silencing Scientology's Critics on the Internet: A Mission Impossible?
- Magenau, Jeff L., Digital Diagnosis: Liability Concerns and State Licensing Issues Are Inhibiting the Progress of Telemedicine
- Martin, Shannon E., Online Newspapers and Public Notice Laws
- Timbers, Meredith, Political Candidates and Medical Privacy: How Much Does the Public Need to Know?



Author Index

Alexander, Laurence B., 15:2, 18:4 Anastos, Arthur J., 15:1 Baker, Jeffrey Lee, 18:3 Ballard, Michelle M., 18:4 Baltezore, Jay, 13:3 Benjamin, Louise M., 13:2 Book, Constance Ledoux, 14:1 Brill, Ann, 19:4 Brown, Cindy M., 17:1 Bruschke, Jon, 17:4 Bunker, Matther D., 15:3 Burch, Elizabeth, 17:4 Christman, Henry M., 19:1 Colldeweih, Jack, 13:4 Connors, Daniel J., 14:1 Covington, William G. Jr., 16:2 Craig, J. Robert, 18:4 Davis, Charles N., 17:1 Dee, Juliet L., 13:4, 16:1, 16:3, 18:1, 18:2 Dempsey, Michael J., 19:2 Driscoll, Paul D., 14:1 Engle, Eric, 14:3 Esposito, Steven A., 18:4 Falk, Louis K., 17:4 Farrington, Danno, 19:2 Felsenthal, Edward, 16:2

Franck, Murray I., 14:1 Freeman, George, 17:4 Gailey, Elizabeth Atwood, 18:1 Gates, Paul H. Jr., 17:1, 17:2 Goodman, Robyn S., 15:4 Hale, F. Dennis, 16:3 Haley, Eric, 16:2, 16:4 Harmon, David T., 16:1 Harris, Christopher R., 16:1 Hart, Mary J., 16:1 Hemmer, Joseph J. Jr., 18:2 Hobbs, Renee, 13:1 Holmes, Patricia A., 17:3 Hovland, Roxanne, 16:4 Huffman, John L., 13:1. 15:2 Hughes, Thomas A., 19:1 Jones, Robert, 17:4 Keefer, Janet H., 16:4 Kim, Haervon, 15:4 Klein, William II, 14:3 Krueger, Elizabeth, 13:3 Kupferman, Theodore R., 13:3, 17:4 Laird, Michael J., 16:3 LaMay, Craig L., 19:3 Lamb, Chris, 17:2 Lee, Jae-Jin, 19:2 Leeper, Karla K., 17:4

Lipschultz, Jeremy Harris, 14:2, 14:4, 15:2, 16:1 Lisby, Gregory C., 17:3 Magenau, Jeff L., 19:4 Mandel, Richard P., 13:1 Marks, Leonard M., 15:4 Martin, Shannon E., 14:3, 15:3, 19:4 McDonald, Michael P., 13:2 McEvoy, Sharlene A., 13:1, 19:1 McKee, Kathy Brittain, 16:2 McLean, Deckle, 14:2, 15:1, 15:4, 17:1, 18:2, 19:1 Meyer, Nancy J., 13:1 Meyers, Joyce S., 13:3 Mota, Sue Ann, 18:2 Mukherjee, Amit, 17:2 Nearing, Vivienne W., 17:1 Nowell, W. Robert III, 15:4 Ogg, E. Jerald, 13:3 Olsson, Harry R. Jr., 13:2 Onyejekwe, Kelé, 13:4, 16:4 Packard, Ashley, 19:4 Parrell, Mark J., 15:1 Pilgrim, Tim A., 13:2 Plamondon, Ann L., 16:2, 18:1 Pleasants, Samuel, 13:4 Prowda, Judith B., 17:3 Reed, Alan, 18:3 Richards, Robert D., 16:4 Rivera-Sanchez, Milagros, 15:3, 18:4

Roof, E. Dana, 15:2 Roschwalb, Susanne A., 14:4 Rubin, Susan A., 18:4 Russell, Dennis, 19:2 Russomanno, Joseph A., 18:3 Samnick, Jonathan E., 15:1 Schiumo, Michael J. K., 14:2 Sherer, Michael D., 13:3 Siegel, Andrew J., 19:1 Sinclair, Jon R., 17:1 Smith, B. R., 18:4 Snyder, Robert J., 17:4, 18:3 Spellman, Robert L., 16:4, 17:3 Stack, Richard A., 14:4 Steffen, Brian J., 16:3 Stevens, George E., 13:2, Sullivan, Bridget K., 16:1 Timbers, Meredith, 19:4 Tomkies, Suzanne E., 15:2 Tomlinson, Don E., 14:2 Trauth, Denise M., 13:1, 15:2 Vergobbi, David J., 14:4 Viano, Emilio, 17:2 Weber, Carolyn, 18:1 Weisbond, Raymond D., 14:3 Westphal, Antje, 14:1 Williams, Brendan W., 19:3 Wincor, Richard, 16:3 Youm, Kyu Ho, 14:1, 14:4, 16:4, 18:3

Subject Index

ABUSE EXCUSE

The Prevalence of the Abuse Excuse: Media Hype or Cause for Concern? 17:4

ACTUAL MALICE (see also LIBEL)

Harte-Hanks Communications v. Connaughton: The U.S. Supreme Court's Application of the Actual Malice Rule 14:1

Book Review: Actual Malice Twenty-five Years after Times v. Sullivan, by W. Wat Hopkins 14:1

ADVERTISING (see also COMMERCIAL SPEECH)

The Nature of the U.S. Supreme Court's Faith in Attorney Right to Advertise: Peel v. Attorney Registration & Disciplinary Comm'n 13:4

Political Advertising: Section 315(b)(1) and the FCC's Surprise Audit 15:3 Commodity Advertising and the First Amendment 16:4

Reforming Television's Role in American Political Campaigns: Rationale for the Elimination of Paid Political Advertisements 17:1

When Classified Ads Lead to Murder: Hitmen, Soldier of Fortune, and the Question of Commercial Speech 18:1

AFRICA

African and United Nations Laws and Guidelines Governing Direct Broadcast Satellites (DBS) 17:3

AUTHORS

Authors and Creators: Up by Their Own Bootstraps 14:3

BOOK REVIEW

- Book Review: International Copyright and Neighbouring Rights, Second Edition, by Stephen M. Stewart, assisted by Hamish Sandison 13:2
- Book Review: Copyright Law, A Practitioner's Guide, third edition, by Harry G. Henn 13:3
- Book Review: Actual Malice Twenty-five Years after Times v. Sullivan, by W. Wat Hopkins 14:1
- Book Review: Modern Intellectual Property, second edition, by Michael A. Epstein 14:3
- Book Review: FCC, The Ups and Downs of Radio-TV Regulation, by William B. Ray 14:4
- Book Review: The American Vision of a Free Press, by Patrick M. Garry 15:1
- Book Review: The Music Business-A Legal Perspective, by Peter Muller 15:4
- Book Review: The Art of Getting Things Done: A Practical Guide to the Use of Power, by Richard W. Brislin 16:1
- Book Review: Libel, Slander, and Related Problems, second edition, by Robert D. Sack & Sandra A. Baron 16:4
- Book Review: Evaluation of Intellectual Property and Intangible Assets, by Gordon V. Smith & Russell L. Parr 17:1
- Book Review: Privacy and Its Invasion, by Deckle McLean 17:4
- Book Review: The Kingfish and the Constitution, by Richard C. Cortner 19:1
- Book Review: Selling the Air: A Critique of the Policy of Commercial Broadcasting in the United States, by Thomas Streeter 19:1

BROADCASTING

- FCC Regulation of Political Broadcasting: A Critical Legal Studies Perspective 14:3
- African and United Nations Laws and Guidelines Governing Direct Broadcast Satellites (DBS) 17:3
- Book Review: Selling the Air: A Critique of the Policy of Commercial Broadcasting in the United States, by Thomas Streeter 19:1

BROADCASTING, ELECTION COVERAGE

- FCC Regulation of Political Broadcasting: A Critical Legal Studies Perspective 14:3
- Political Candidates and Medical Privacy: How Much Does the Public Need to Know? 19:4

BROADCASTING, MINORITY ACCESS

- New Precedent Set With Program Diversity Ruling in Metro Broadcasting v. FCC 14:1
- The Fallacy of a Single Minority Broadcast Voice: The Legacy of Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. Federal Communications Commission 15:1

BUCKLEY AMENDMENT (FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS PRIVACY ACT-FERPA)

Student Records Privacy and Campus Crime Reporting: The Buckley Amendment After Bauer 13:3

CABLE TELEVISION (see also TELEVISION)

- Structural Regulation of Cable Television: A Formula for Diversity 15:2

 Levels of First Amendment Scrutiny and Cable Access Channel Requirements
 15:3
- Cable's Future: Aground on Indecency Regulation or Ahead with Constitutional Recognition? 17:2
- The Right to Access: Jaquith v. Waterloo Cable Commission 18:3

CANADA

Obtaining Photographic Evidence from Journalists: Differences Between the United States and Canada 17:1

CASES

Bauer v. Kincaid

Student Records Privacy and Campus Crime Reporting: The Buckley Amendment After Bauer 13:3

Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music

Parody and Fair Use in Copyright Law: Setting a Fairer Standard in Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music, Inc. 17:3

Craft v. Metromedia, Inc.

Craft v. Metromedia, Inc. and Its Social-Legal Progeny 16:1

Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.

Public versus Private Figure Determination under Gertz 14:2

Harte-Hanks Comunications v. Connaughton

Harte-Hanks Communications v. Connaughton: The U.S. Supreme Court's Application of the Actual Malice Rule 14:1

Jaquith v. Waterloo Cable Commission

The Right to Access: Jaquith v. Waterloo Cable Commission 18:3

Lotus v. Borland

Lotus v. Borland: Menu Command Hierarchy of Computer Program Is Uncopyrightable 18:2

Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. FCC

New Precedent Set With Program Diversity Ruling in Metro Broadcasting v. FCC 14:1

The Fallacy of a Single Minority Broadcast Voice: The Legacy of Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. Federal Communications Commission 15:1

Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Co.

The "Opinion Defense" Is Not Dead: A Survey of Cases Decided under the Milkovich Test 15:4

Near v. Minnesota

Dictum Recasts the First Amendment: A Revisionist Examination of Near v. Minnesota 13:2

New York Times Co. v. Sullivan

Book Review: Actual Malice Twenty-five Years after Times v. Sullivan, by W. Wat Hopkins 14:1

The First Amendment and The Times 17:4

Peel v. Attorney Registration & Disciplinary Comm'n

The Nature of the U.S. Supreme Court's Faith in Attorney Right to Advertise: Peel v. Attorney Registration & Disciplinary Comm'n 13:4

Philadelphia Newspapers v. Hepps

The Falsity Burden of Private Libel Plaintiffs Since Philadelphia Newspapers, Inc. v. Hepps 16:3

Hepps Revisited: Were the Dissenters' Fears Realized? 17:2

Pickering v. Board of Education

A Proposal for Rethinking the "Of Public Concern" Requirement of Pickering 14:2

Pirone v. Macmillan, Inc.

Pirone v. Macmillan Inc.: Trying to Protect the Name and Likeness of a Deceased Celebrity under Trademark Law and Right of Publicity 19:1

CENSORSHIP

National Security and the Persian Gulf War on Television News: Ethics and the First Amendment Paradox 17:4

America's Censor: Anthony Comstock and Free Speech 19:3

CHILDREN'S TELEVISION ACT

First-year Effects of the 1990 Children's Television Act on Saturday Morning Commercial Time 17:4

The Children's Television Act to Date: A Market Study 18:4

COMMERCIAL SPEECH

Regulating Channel One Within Public Schools: Precedents and Parameters 16:2

 $Overbreadth\ and\ Commercial\ Speech:\ Definitions\ and\ Implications\ 16:4$

Information Could Be Hazardous to Your Health: A Mandatory Disclosure Statement and Corporate Political Speech 17:4

When Classified Ads Lead to Murder: Hitmen, Soldier of Fortune, and the Question of Commercial Speech 18:1

COMPUTER SECURITY ACT

Analysis of the Computer Security Act of 1987 and Its Consequences for the Freedom of Information Act 14:3

COMPUTERS

Privacy, Computers, and Personal Information: Toward Equality and Equity in an Information Age 13:2

Manipulation of Photographs and the Lanham Act 16:1

Lotus v. Borland: Menu Command Hierarchy of Computer Program Is Uncopyrightable 18:2

COMSTOCK, ANTHONY

America's Censor: Anthony Comstock and Free Speech 19:3

CONFIDENTIALITY

Confidential Sources—The Reporter's Privilege Muddle 13:4

Press/Confidential Source Relations: Protecting Sources and the First Amendment 15:1

Enforcing Promises Between Journalists and Sources 15:2

Federal Common Law of Journalistic Privilege: Fairness in the Clash of Competing Interests 17:3

COPYRIGHT

Book Review: International Copyright and Neighbouring Rights, Second Edition, by Stephen M. Stewart, assisted by Hamish Sandison 13:2

Book Review: Copyright Law, A Practitioner's Guide, third edition, by Harry G. Henn 13:3

The European Community Directive on the Legal Protection of Computer Programs 14:1

News "Product" and The First Amendment: Corporate v. Legal Claims to News Ownership 14:4

Balancing Copyright Protection with Disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act 15:2

Unrest on the Frontiers of Copyright 16:3

Parody and Fair Use in Copyright Law: Setting a Fairer Standard in Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music, Inc. 17:3

Who Owns Digital Rights? Examining the Scope of Copyright Protection for Electronically Distributed Works 18:1

Lotus v. Borland: Menu Command Hierarchy of Computer Program Is Uncopyrightable 18:2

Silencing Scientology's Critics on the Internet: A Mission Impossible? 19:4

CRIME VICTIMS, PRIVACY OF

Student Records Privacy and Campus Crime Reporting: The Buckley Amendment After Bauer 13:3

Victims, Crime and the Media: Competing Interests in the Electronic Society 17:2

Identifying a Victim When the Criminal Is At Large: Is It Negligent or Newsworthy? 18:2

CRIMINAL SUSPECTS

Defamation as a Remedy for Criminal Suspects Tried Only in the Media 19:3

CULLMAN DOCTRINE

Fairness or Confusion? Interpreting the Cullman Doctrine 13:3

DEFAMATION (see also LIBEL)

The Right to a Reputation after Death 13:1

Public versus Private Figure Determination under Gertz 14:2

The Innocent Construction Rule: Ten Years After Modification 14:4

Private Lives, Public People, and the Constitutional Privilege to Defame 15:3

Hepps Revisited: Were the Dissenters' Fears Realized? 17:2

Multistate Defamation Jurisdiction: A Comparative Analysis of Prevailing Jurisprudence in the United States and the European Union 18:3

Evidence? We Don't Need No Evidence! Proof of Negligence in Private Plaintiff Defamation Suits 19:2

Defamation as a Remedy for Criminal Suspects Tried Only in the Media 19:3

DIVERSITY

New Precedent Set With Program Diversity Ruling in Metro Broadcasting v. FCC 14:1

The Fallacy of a Single Minority Broadcast Voice: The Legacy of Metro Broadcasting, Inc. v. Federal Communications Commission 15:1

Structural Regulation of Cable Television: A Formula for Diversity 15:2

EUROPEAN UNION

The European Community Directive on the Legal Protection of Computer Programs 14:1

Multistate Defamation Jurisdiction: A Comparative Analysis of Prevailing Jurisprudence in the United States and the European Union 18:3

EXPERT TESTIMONY

Expert Testimony in Private Figure Libel Trials on the Issue of Negligence: A Developing Concept 14:2

FCC (FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION)

Fairness or Confusion? Interpreting the Cullman Doctrine 13:3

Conceptual Problems of Broadcast Indecency Policy and Application 14:2

Book Review: FCC, The Ups and Downs of Radio-TV Regulation, by William B. Ray 14:4

Structural Regulation of Cable Television: A Formula for Diversity 15:2

Political Advertising: Section 315(b)(1) and the FCC's Surprise Audit 15:3

Congressional Influence on the FCC: An Analysis of Confirmation Hearings for Commission Chairmen, 1969–1989 15:4

"To Avoid Charges of Indecency, Please Hang Up Now": An Analysis of Legislation and Litigation Involving Dial-a-Porn 16:1

The Financial Interest and Syndication Rules in Retrospect: History and Analysis 16:2

Settlement: FCC's Newest Strategy to Address Indecency? 18:4

FAIRNESS DOCTRINE

Fairness or Confusion? Interpreting the Cullman Doctrine 13:3

FIRST AMENDMENT

"Complain, If You Dare": Tort Suits that Discourage the Exercise of First Amendment Rights 13:1

Dictum Recasts the First Amendment: A Revisionist Examination of Near v. Minnesota 13:2

Implied Libel: A Chill Wind on First Amendment Freedoms 13:3

From "Pure Speech" to Dial-A-Porn: Negligence, First Amendment Law and the Hierarchy of Protected Speech 13:4

A Proposal for Rethinking the "Of Public Concern" Requirement of Pickering 14:2

News "Product" and The First Amendment: Corporate v. Legal Claims to News Ownership 14:4

Press/Confidential Source Relations: Protecting Sources and the First Amendment 15:1

Levels of First Amendment Scrutiny and Cable Access Channel Requirements 15:3

Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor's First Amendment Approach to Free Expression: A Decade in Review 15:4

Commodity Advertising and the First Amendment 16:4

Superseding the Federal Constitution: The "New Federalism," State Constitutional Supremacy and First Amendment Jurisprudence 17:1

Beyond the First Amendment: Commerce Regulation as a Model for the Control of Expression 17:3

National Security and the Persian Gulf War on Television News: Ethics and the First Amendment Paradox 17:4

The First Amendment and The Times 17:4

FOIA (FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT)

Analysis of the Computer Security Act of 1987 and Its Consequences for the Freedom of Information Act 14:3

Privacy Gaining Heft as an FOIA Exemption 15:1

Balancing Copyright Protection with Disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act 15:2

Parallel Issues and Comparable Solutions for the Depository Library Program and the Freedom of Information Act 15:3

A Comparison of Official Secrets and Access to Information in Great Britain and the United States 16:2

FREE SPEECH/FREE PRESS

Free Speech for College Students: How Much Is Enough? 13:1

Dictum Recasts the First Amendment: A Revisionist Examination of Near v. Minnesota 13:2

Confidential Sources—The Reporter's Privilege Muddle 13:4

Book Review: The American Vision of a Free Press, by Patrick M. Garry 15:1

Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor's First Amendment Approach to Free Expression: A Decade in Review 15:4

Marshall Provided Key Votes, but Few Opinions, on Freedom of Speech and Press 16:3

The Constitutionality of Political Correctness 16:3

Awakenings: Using the State Constitution to Protect Free Expression 16:4

GAG ORDER

A New Kind of Gag Order: Fortunately, the Appeals Courts Don't Like Them 18:2

GREAT BRITAIN

A Comparison of Official Secrets and Access to Information in Great Britain and the United States 16:2

HATE SPEECH/HATE SPEECH CODES

Hate Speech Codes: The Constitutionality Issues 18:2

Understanding Hate Speech as a Communication Phenomenon: Another View on Campus Speech Code Issues 19:2

Special Vulnerabilities, Unique Concerns: Regulating Hate Speech on University Campuses 19:2

INDECENCY (see also OBSCENITY; PORNOGRAPHY)

Conceptual Problems of Broadcast Indecency Policy and Application 14:2

The Function of Audience and Community Feedback in Broadcast Indecency Complaints and Station Management Responses: A Comparative Study of WLUP-AM and KSJO-FM 15:2

Cable's Future: Aground on Indecency Regulation or Ahead with Constitutional Recognition? 17:2

Settlement: FCC's Newest Strategy to Address Indecency? 18:4

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Book Review: Modern Intellectual Property, second edition, by Michael A. Epstein 14:3

Book Review: Evaluation of Intellectual Property and Intangible Assets, by Gordon V. Smith & Russell L. Parr 17:1

INTERNET/DIGITAL ISSUES

Who Owns Digital Rights? Examining the Scope of Copyright Protection for Electronically Distributed Works 18:1

Silencing Scientology's Critics on the Internet: A Mission Impossible? 19:4

Digital Diagnosis: Liability Concerns and State Licensing Issues Are Inhibiting the Progress of Telemedicine 19:4

Online Newspapers and Public Notice Laws 19:4

INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALISM

Trial by Journalism: Toward a Burden of Proof for Investigative Reporting 16:2

The 60 Minutes Controversy: What Lawyers Are Telling the News Media 18:3

JOURNALISTS

Protection of Journalists under International Humanitarian Law 17:2

JURY DELIBERATIONS

Post-verdict Disclosures of Jury Deliberations in Federal Criminal Trials: Analysis and Proposed Solution 16:1

LANHAM ACT

Manipulation of Photographs and the Lanham Act 16:1

LAWSUITS

"Complain, If You Dare": Tort Suits that Discourage the Exercise of First Amendment Rights 13:1

LIBEL (see also DEFAMATION)

"We Never Intended to Suggest . . . ": The Press, the Courts, and Libel by Impression 13:2

Implied Libel: A Chill Wind on First Amendment Freedoms 13:3

Expert Testimony in Private Figure Libel Trials on the Issue of Negligence: A Developing Concept 14:2

The "Opinion Defense" Is Not Dead: A Survey of Cases Decided under the Milkovich Test 15:4

Clarification of Fact/Opinion Distinction Badly Needed 15:4

The Falsity Burden of Private Libel Plaintiffs Since Philadelphia Newspapers, Inc. v. Hepps 16:3

Book Review: Libel, Slander, and Related Problems, second edition, by Robert D. Sack & Sandra A. Baron 16:4

"Spitting in the Queen's Soup": Refusal of American Courts to Enforce Foreign Libel Judgments 16:4

The Wire Service Defense: A Reminder That a Free Press must Have Breathing Space Regarding Libel 17:1

LITIGATION PUBLIC RELATIONS

Litigation Public Relations 14:4

LONG, HUEY P.

Book Review: The Kingfish and the Constitution, by Richard C. Cortner 19:1

MEDICINE

Digital Diagnosis: Liability Concerns and State Licensing Issues Are Inhibiting the Progress of Telemedicine 19:4

Political Candidates and Medical Privacy: How Much Does the Public Need to Know? 19:4

MUSIC BUSINESS

Book Review: The Music Business-A Legal Perspective, by Peter Muller 15:4

NEGLIGENCE

From "Pure Speech" to Dial-A-Porn: Negligence, First Amendment Law and the Hierarchy of Protected Speech 13:4

Identifying a Victim When the Criminal Is At Large: Is It Negligent or Newsworthy? 18:2

Evidence? We Don't Need No Evidence! Proof of Negligence in Private Plaintiff Defamation Suits 19:2

NEWS OWNERSHIP

News "Product" and The First Amendment: Corporate v. Legal Claims to News Ownership 14:4

Newsworthiness

Names, Newsworthiness, and the Right to Privacy 13:2
Identifying a Victim When the Criminal Is At Large: Is It Negligent or Newsworthy? 18:2

O'BRIEN TEST

Beyond the First Amendment: Commerce Regulation as a Model for the Control of Expression 17:3

OBSCENITY (see also INDECENCY; PORNOGRAPHY)

Obscenity, Indecency, and the Rehnquist Court 13:1

As Nasty As They Wanna Be: A Challenge for Popular Culture in Multicultural Societies 18:1

PARODY

Parody and Fair Use in Copyright Law: Setting a Fairer Standard in Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music, Inc. 17:3

PHOTOJOURNALISM

Civil Rights Protection for Photographic Newsgathering 13:3

Manipulation of Photographs and the Lanham Act 16:1

Obtaining Photographic Evidence from Journalists: Differences Between the United States and Canada 17:1

POLITICAL CORRECTNESS

The Constitutionality of Political Correctness 16:3

Understanding Hate Speech as a Communication Phenomenon: Another View on Campus Speech Code Issues 19:2

Special Vulnerabilities, Unique Concerns: Regulating Hate Speech on University Campuses 19:2

POLITICAL SPEECH

Information Could Be Hazardous to Your Health: A Mandatory Disclosure Statement and Corporate Political Speech 17:4

PORNOGRAPHY (see also INDECENCY; OBSCENITY)

"To Avoid Charges of Indecency, Please Hang Up Now": An Analysis of Legislation and Litigation Involving Dial-a-Porn 16:1

As Nasty As They Wanna Be: A Challenge for Popular Culture in Multicultural Societies 18:1

Regulating Pornography: The Feminist Influence 18:4

PRIOR RESTRAINT

Dictum Recasts the First Amendment: A Revisionist Examination of Near v. Minnesota 13:2

A New Kind of Gag Order: Fortunately, the Appeals Courts Don't Like Them 18:2

PRIVACY

The Right to a Reputation after Death 13:1

Privacy, Computers, and Personal Information: Toward Equality and Equity in an Information Age 13:2

Names, Newsworthiness, and the Right to Privacy 13:2

Student Records Privacy and Campus Crime Reporting: The Buckley Amendment After Bauer 13:3

Privacy Gaining Heft as an FOIA Exemption 15:1

Post-verdict Disclosures of Jury Deliberations in Federal Criminal Trials: Analysis and Proposed Solution 16:1

Victims, Crime and the Media: Competing Interests in the Electronic Society 17:2

Book Review: Privacy and Its Invasion, by Deckle McLean 17:4

False Light Privacy 19:1

Political Candidates and Medical Privacy: How Much Does the Public Need to Know? 19:4

PROTECTED SPEECH

From "Pure Speech" to Dial-A-Porn: Negligence, First Amendment Law and the Hierarchy of Protected Speech 13:4

A Proposal for Rethinking the "Of Public Concern" Requirement of Pickering 14:2

PUBLIC NOTICE LAWS

Online Newspapers and Public Notice Laws 19:4

RADIO

Book Review: FCC, The Ups and Downs of Radio-TV Regulation, by William B. Ray 14:4

The Function of Audience and Community Feedback in Broadcast Indecency Complaints and Station Management Responses: A Comparative Study of WLUP-AM and KSJO-FM 15:2

Federal Preemption of Radio-Restrictive Covenants: Homeowner's Associations and the Public Function 18:3

RIGHT OF PUBLICITY

Pirone v. Macmillan Inc.: Trying to Protect the Name and Likeness of a Deceased Celebrity under Trademark Law and Right of Publicity 19:1

SCIENTOLOGY

Silencing Scientology's Critics on the Internet: A Mission Impossible? 19:4

SIMPSON, O.J.

Presumed Innocent? A Comparative Analysis of Network News', Prime-time Newsmagazines', and Tabloid TV's Pretrial Coverage of the O.J. Simpson Criminal Case 18:4

60 MINUTES

The 60 Minutes Controversy: What Lawyers Are Telling the News Media 18:3

STATE CONSTITUTIONS

Awakenings: Using the State Constitution to Protect Free Expression 16:4 Superseding the Federal Constitution: The "New Federalism," State Constitutional Supremacy and First Amendment Jurisprudence 17:1

SUBLIMINAL MESSAGES

Subliminal Lyrics in Heavy Metal Music: More Litigation, Anyone? 16:3

TELEVISION (see also CABLE TELEVISION)

Book Review: FCC, The Ups and Downs of Radio-TV Regulation, by William B. Ray 14:4

Craft v. Metromedia, Inc. and Its Social-Legal Progeny 16:1

Reforming Television's Role in American Political Campaigns: Rationale for the Elimination of Paid Political Advertisements 17:1

National Security and the Persian Gulf War on Television News: Ethics and the First Amendment Paradox 17:4

First-year Effects of the 1990 Children's Television Act on Saturday Morning Commercial Time 17:4

The Children's Television Act to Date: A Market Study 18:4

Presumed Innocent? A Comparative Analysis of Network News', Prime-time Newsmagazines', and Tabloid TV's Pretrial Coverage of the O.J. Simpson Criminal Case 18:4

ITFS, Education, and the Law: Some Relationships and Challenges 19:2

TRADEMARK

Pirone v. Macmillan Inc.: Trying to Protect the Name and Likeness of a Deceased Celebrity under Trademark Law and Right of Publicity 19:1

TRIALS, CRIMINAL

Litigation Public Relations 14:4

Post-verdict Disclosures of Jury Deliberations in Federal Criminal Trials: Analysis and Proposed Solution 16:1

The Prevalence of the Abuse Excuse: Media Hype or Cause for Concern? 17:4
Presumed Innocent? A Comparative Analysis of Network News', Prime-time
Newsmagazines', and Tabloid TV's Pretrial Coverage of the O.J. Simpson
Criminal Case 18:4

Opening the Doors to Juvenile Court: Is There an Emerging Right of Public Access? 19:1

UNFAIR COMPETITION

Pirone v. Macmillan Inc.: Trying to Protect the Name and Likeness of a Deceased Celebrity under Trademark Law and Right of Publicity 19:1

UNITED NATIONS

African and United Nations Laws and Guidelines Governing Direct Broadcast Satellites (DBS) 17:3

U.S. SUPREME COURT

Obscenity, Indecency, and the Rehnquist Court 13:1

Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor's First Amendment Approach to Free Expression: A Decade in Review 15:4

Marshall Provided Key Votes, but Few Opinions, on Freedom of Speech and Press 16:3

